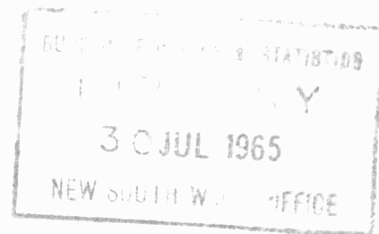
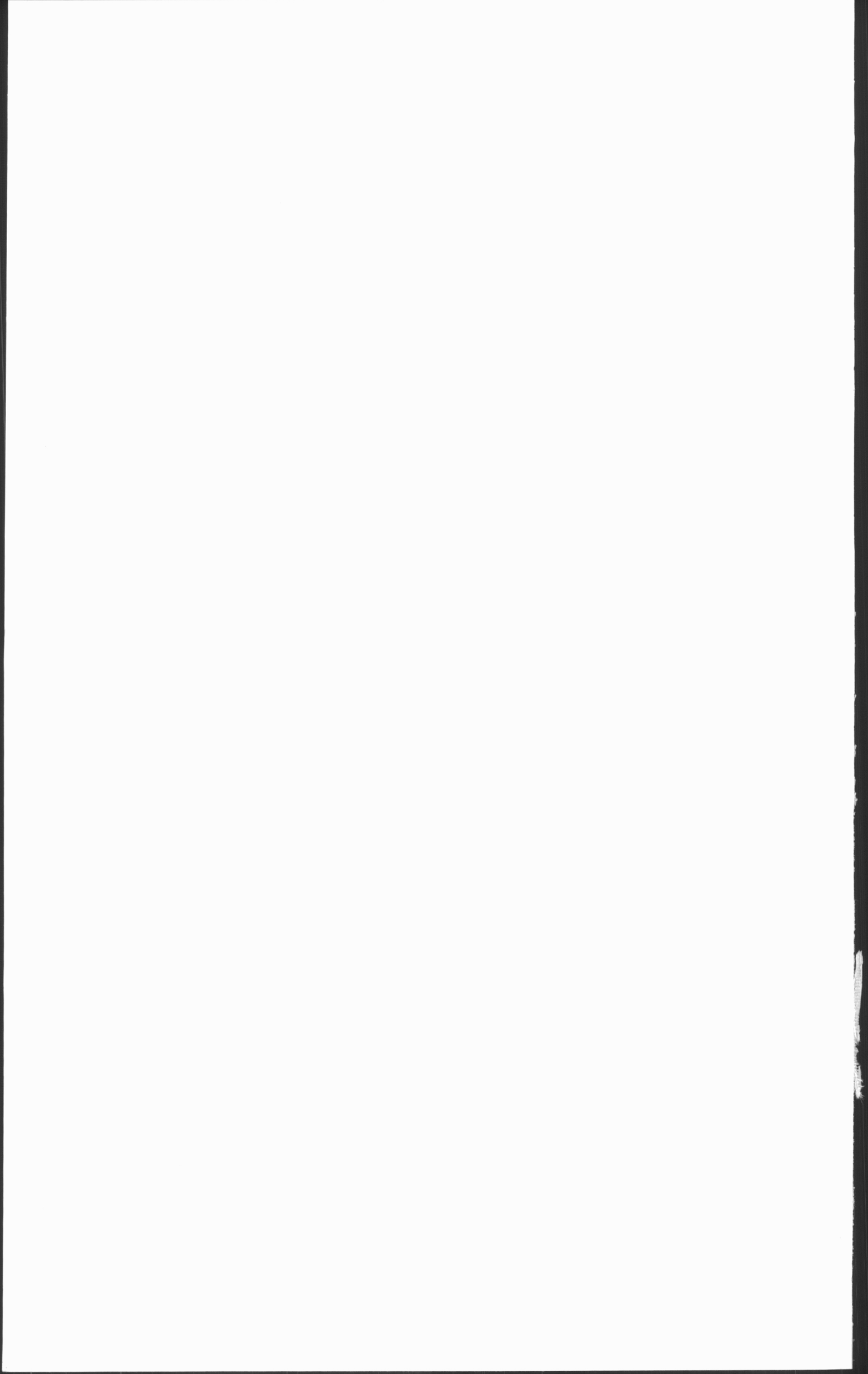


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EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

APRIL, 1965



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - APRIL, 1965

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
	<u>I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT</u>	
..	Explanatory Notes	2
1.	Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces : Australia - June, 1954 to April, 1965	3
	Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment -	
2.	States and Territories - June, 1954 to April, 1965	4
3.	Industry Groups and Sub-groups : States - April, 1965	6
4.	Industry Groups and Sub-groups : Australia - March, 1964 to April, 1965	8
5.	Manufacturing Industry - Principal Sub-groups : Australia - July, 1963 to April, 1965	11
6.	Private and Government : Australia - June, 1954 to April, 1965	14
7.	Civilian Employees of Government Bodies : States and Territories - April, 1965	15
8.	Australia - 1947 to 1964	15
	<u>II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES</u>	
..	Explanatory Notes	16
	All Factories in Survey -	
9.	Total, Six States - March, 1964 to May, 1965	17
10.	States - March, 1964 to May, 1965	17
	Factories other than Food, etc. Factories -	
11.	Total, Six States - March, 1964 to May, 1965	18
12.	States - March, 1964 to May, 1965	18
13.	Industry Groups, Five Mainland States - April, 1964 to May, 1965	19
	<u>III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE ESTIMATES - SIX STATE CAPITALS</u>	
..	Explanatory Notes	20
	Six Australian State Capital Cities - Civilian Population 14 years of age and over -	
14.	Occupational Status - November, 1961 to February, 1965	22
15.	Work Force Participation and Unemployment Rates, by Age Group and Conjugal Condition - November, 1961 to February, 1965	23
	<u>IV. REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT</u>	
16.	Persons Registered for Employment with Commonwealth Employment Service - June, 1958 to May, 1965	24
17.	Persons receiving Unemployment Benefit - June, 1958 to May, 1965	25

I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the changes in number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1963). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement. Figures providing a broad measure of long-term trends are shown in Table 8 on page 15.

9. This issue contains figures for manufacturing industry which have been revised from July, 1963, following analysis of the results of the factory census of 1963-64. Revisions have also been made to certain figures for other industries (extending back to February, 1963). For months not included in detailed tables the figures, as revised, will be published in the next issue of the special bulletin "Wage and Salary Earners in Employment".

NOTE. - All figures in tables in this section, except Table 8, are shown in thousands correct to one decimal place. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA *
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	r 2,376.2	47.2	r2,423.4	r 938.6	2.1	r940.7	r3,314.8	49.3	r3,364.1
1964	r 2,469.2	49.6	r2,518.8	r 991.3	2.2	r993.5	r3,460.6	51.8	r3,512.4
1962 -									
April (b)	2,294.0	45.6	2,339.6	900.0	1.9	901.9	3,194.0	47.5	3,241.5
May	2,305.7	45.7	2,351.4	903.5	2.0	905.5	3,209.2	47.7	3,256.9
June	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
July	2,308.2	46.0	2,354.2	906.3	2.0	908.3	3,214.5	48.0	3,262.5
August	2,311.0	46.0	2,357.0	909.0	2.0	911.0	3,220.0	48.0	3,268.0
September	2,317.6	46.1	2,363.7	914.6	2.0	916.6	3,232.2	48.1	3,280.3
October	2,320.5	46.0	2,366.5	919.3	2.0	921.3	3,239.8	48.0	3,287.8
November	2,330.8	45.9	2,376.7	928.9	2.0	930.9	3,259.7	47.9	3,307.6
December	2,330.1	45.7	2,375.8	927.9	2.0	929.9	3,258.0	47.7	3,305.7
1963 -									
January	2,338.3	46.6	2,384.9	926.0	2.0	928.0	3,264.3	48.6	3,312.9
February	r 2,355.7	46.8	r 2,402.5	r 934.7	2.0	r 936.7	r 3,290.4	48.8	r 3,339.2
March (b)	2,364.2	47.1	2,411.3	939.9	2.0	941.9	3,304.1	49.1	3,353.2
April (b)	2,367.8	47.2	2,415.0	938.5	2.0	940.5	3,306.3	49.2	3,355.5
May	2,372.7	47.2	2,419.9	939.0	2.1	941.1	3,311.7	49.3	3,361.0
June	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
July	2,378.1	47.7	2,425.8	942.3	2.1	944.4	3,320.3	49.8	3,370.1
August	2,383.2	47.8	2,431.0	945.4	2.1	947.5	3,328.6	49.9	3,378.5
September	2,391.9	47.8	2,439.7	949.7	2.1	951.8	3,341.6	49.9	3,391.5
October	2,402.7	47.8	2,450.5	957.7	2.1	959.8	3,360.5	49.9	3,410.4
November	2,416.0	47.8	2,463.8	967.5	2.1	969.6	3,383.5	49.9	3,433.4
December	2,418.9	47.8	2,466.7	967.3	2.1	969.4	3,386.2	49.9	3,436.1
1964 -									
January	2,431.3	48.8	2,480.1	965.8	2.1	967.9	3,397.1	50.9	3,448.0
February	2,447.1	49.1	2,496.2	979.5	2.1	981.6	3,426.6	51.2	3,477.8
March	2,454.5	49.3	2,503.8	988.2	2.1	990.3	3,442.7	51.4	3,494.1
April	2,460.3	49.5	2,509.8	986.9	2.2	989.1	3,447.2	51.7	3,498.9
May	2,465.0	49.6	2,514.6	989.1	2.2	991.3	3,454.1	51.8	3,505.9
June	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
July	2,472.7	49.8	2,522.5	995.3	2.2	997.5	3,468.0	52.0	3,520.0
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	998.8	2.2	1,001.0	3,474.4	52.0	3,526.4
September	2,481.6	49.9	2,531.5	1,007.3	2.2	1,009.5	3,488.9	52.1	3,541.0
October(b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.1	2.2	1,015.3	3,482.5	52.2	3,534.7
November(b)	2,497.0	50.1	2,547.1	1,024.8	2.2	1,027.0	3,521.8	52.3	3,574.1
December(b)	2,509.2	50.0	2,559.2	1,023.9	2.2	1,026.1	3,533.1	52.2	3,585.3
1965 -									
January(b)	2,517.4	51.1	2,568.5	1,019.3	2.2	1,021.5	3,536.6	53.3	3,589.9
February(b)	2,534.0	51.5	2,555.5	1,035.8	2.2	1,038.0	3,569.8	53.6	3,623.4
March (b)	2,542.5	51.8	2,594.3	1,046.0	2.2	1,048.2	3,588.5	54.0	3,642.5
April	2,546.7	52.1	2,598.8	1,044.8	2.1	1,046.9	3,591.6	54.3	3,645.9

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. National Service trainees in camp (applicable up to November, 1959) are not included.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. * See NOTE, page 2. r - Revised. See paragraph 9, page 2.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES *
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954 - June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959 - June	836.3	621.8	290.0	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960 - June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961 - June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962 - June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 - June	r914.2	r675.2	r304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	r2,376.2
1964 - June	r947.9	r702.8	r316.8	r229.1	r164.3	r77.5	8.9	r21.9	r2,469.2
1963 - February	r910.6	r674.1	292.7	216.9	158.4	75.4	7.9	19.7	r2,355.7
March	r913.1	r675.4	r295.6	218.1	159.0	75.1	8.0	19.9	r2,364.2
April	r914.1	r676.1	r297.2	217.9	159.1	75.3	8.0	20.1	r2,367.8
May	r914.4	r675.7	r300.7	218.3	159.8	75.6	8.0	20.2	r2,372.7
June	r914.2	r675.2	r304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	r2,376.2
	r	r	r	r	r	r			r
July	913.4	674.9	306.2	220.8	159.4	74.9	8.2	20.3	2,378.1
August	917.2	675.1	306.3	221.1	159.7	75.0	8.2	20.6	2,383.2
September	920.0	678.2	307.1	221.8	160.7	75.2	8.2	20.8	2,391.9
October	924.7	682.8	306.7	222.6	161.6	75.1	8.2	21.0	2,402.7
November	930.5	686.9	307.3	223.3	162.9	75.8	8.1	21.1	2,416.0
December	931.8	690.0	302.3	224.5	163.8	76.9	8.1	21.4	2,418.9
1964 - January	935.2	693.6	305.7	225.6	164.1	77.1	8.2	21.7	2,431.3
February	940.0	698.1	309.6	227.1	164.6	77.8	8.2	21.8	2,447.1
March	943.3	700.1	b310.5	228.1	164.6	78.0	8.2	21.8	2,454.5
April	945.4	700.2	314.1	228.2	164.0	77.8	8.5	r22.0	2,460.3
May	945.8	701.3	316.3	228.4	164.8	77.8	8.7	r22.0	2,465.0
June	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	r21.9	2,469.2
July	949.6	702.7	318.4	229.5	164.2	77.0	8.9	r22.3	2,472.7
August	950.7	704.0	318.5	230.2	164.3	76.4	8.9	r22.5	2,475.6
September	953.2	705.8	318.3	230.6	165.6	76.7	8.9	r22.4	2,481.6
October (b)	953.7	700.8	318.2	222.5	165.7	76.8	9.0	r22.6	2,469.4
November	960.4	710.3	b318.8	231.9	166.5	77.1	9.0	r22.9	2,497.0
December	964.2	716.7	b316.1	233.9	168.1	78.0	8.9	r23.2	2,509.2
1965 - January	967.1	718.4	b316.7	235.6	168.9	78.1	9.0	r23.5	2,517.4
February	971.6	721.8	b321.6	237.7	169.8	78.7	9.0	r23.7	2,534.0
March	973.8	723.9	b323.8	239.2	170.0	79.1	9.0	r23.8	2,542.5
April	974.1	723.5	326.8	239.2	170.9	79.3	9.2	r23.9	2,546.7
FEMALES									
1954 - June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959 - June	321.3	253.4	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960 - June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961 - June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962 - June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 - June	r370.8	r285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	r938.6
1964 - June	r390.7	r300.6	r115.5	r86.0	r58.5	r27.0	3.0	10.0	r991.3
1963 - February	r368.9	r287.8	106.8	80.4	54.1	25.8	2.8	8.1	r934.7
March	r370.3	r289.0	107.3	81.0	55.0	25.9	2.8	8.6	r939.9
April	r371.1	r286.2	107.4	81.0	55.5	25.9	2.9	8.5	r938.5
May	r370.9	r286.0	108.3	80.9	55.6	25.7	2.9	8.7	r939.0
June	r370.8	r285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	r938.6
	r	r	r	r	r	r			r
July	372.2	286.9	109.6	81.1	55.6	25.3	2.9	8.7	942.3
August	373.3	287.6	110.5	81.2	55.7	25.4	2.9	8.8	945.4
September	375.3	288.6	110.6	81.7	56.0	25.5	2.9	9.0	949.7
October	379.6	290.5	110.9	82.6	56.3	25.8	2.9	9.1	957.7
November	384.5	293.2	111.6	83.1	57.1	26.0	2.8	9.2	967.5
December	384.0	293.2	110.7	83.7	56.9	26.7	2.9	9.3	967.3

* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see next page.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES*; cont'd.

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
FEMALES (continued)									
1964 - January	380.7	294.2	111.2	84.2	56.8	26.5	2.8	9.4	965.8
February	383.7	299.9	113.3	85.4	57.7	26.9	2.8	9.8	979.5
March	388.6	301.5	113.4	86.2	58.3	27.4	2.9	9.8	988.2
April	387.8	300.6	113.7	86.2	58.4	27.4	2.9	9.9	986.9
May	389.5	300.2	114.8	86.1	58.5	27.1	2.9	10.0	989.1
June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
July	392.6	301.6	116.3	86.3	58.5	26.8	3.1	10.1	995.3
August	394.2	301.6	117.3	87.0	58.6	26.7	3.1	10.3	998.8
September	397.5	304.2	118.3	87.7	59.3	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,007.3
October (b)	400.8	305.7	118.6	88.2	59.6	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,013.1
November	406.4	308.5	119.5	89.9	60.0	26.9	3.0	10.6	1,024.8
December	405.1	308.8	119.1	90.1	59.5	27.6	3.0	10.7	1,023.9
1965 - January	401.7	307.9	118.6	90.4	59.4	27.3	3.0	10.8	1,019.3
February	405.8	314.5	120.9	91.7	61.2	27.7	3.1	11.0	1,035.8
March	409.6	317.1	121.4	92.9	62.3	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,046.0
April	409.5	316.3	121.2	92.5	62.6	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,044.8

PERSONS

1954 - June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959 - June	1,157.6	875.2	387.7	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960 - June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961 - June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962 - June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 - June	r1,285.0	r960.6	r413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	r3,314.8
1964 - June	r1,338.6	r1,003.3	r432.3	r315.2	r222.9	r104.5	r11.9	31.9	r3,460.6
1963 - February	r1,279.5	r961.9	399.5	297.3	212.5	101.2	10.7	27.8	r3,290.4
March	r1,283.4	r964.4	r402.9	299.1	214.0	101.0	10.8	28.5	r3,304.1
April	r1,285.2	r962.3	r404.6	298.9	214.6	101.2	10.9	28.6	r3,306.3
May	r1,285.3	r961.7	r409.0	299.2	215.4	101.3	10.9	28.9	r3,311.7
June	r1,285.0	r960.6	r413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	r3,314.8
	r	r	r	r	r	r			r
July	1,285.6	961.8	415.7	301.9	215.0	100.2	11.1	29.0	3,320.3
August	1,290.5	962.7	416.7	302.3	215.4	100.4	11.1	29.4	3,328.6
September	1,295.3	966.8	417.7	303.6	216.7	100.7	11.1	29.8	3,341.6
October	1,304.3	973.4	417.6	305.2	217.9	100.9	11.1	30.1	3,360.5
November	1,315.0	980.2	418.9	306.5	219.9	101.8	10.9	30.3	3,383.5
December	1,315.9	983.2	413.0	308.2	220.6	103.6	11.0	30.7	3,386.2
1964 - January	1,316.0	987.8	416.9	309.7	220.9	103.6	11.0	31.1	3,397.1
February	1,323.7	998.0	422.9	312.5	222.3	104.6	11.0	31.6	3,426.6
March	1,331.9	1,001.6	423.9	314.3	222.9	105.4	11.1	31.6	3,442.7
April	1,333.2	1,000.8	b427.8	314.4	222.4	105.3	11.4	r31.9	3,447.2
May	1,335.3	1,001.4	431.1	314.5	223.3	104.9	11.6	r32.0	3,454.1
June	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	r31.9	3,460.6
July	1,342.2	1,004.2	434.7	315.9	222.8	103.9	12.0	r32.4	3,468.0
August	1,344.9	1,005.6	435.8	317.2	222.9	103.1	12.0	r32.8	3,474.4
September	1,350.7	1,010.0	436.6	318.3	225.0	103.5	12.0	r32.9	3,488.9
October (b)	1,354.5	1,006.5	436.8	310.7	225.3	103.5	12.1	r33.1	3,482.5
November	1,366.8	1,018.8	b438.3	321.8	226.6	104.0	12.0	r33.5	3,521.8
December	1,369.3	1,025.5	b435.2	324.0	227.7	105.7	11.9	r33.9	3,533.1
1965 - January	1,368.8	1,026.3	b435.3	326.1	228.4	105.5	12.0	r34.3	3,536.6
February	1,377.4	1,036.3	b442.5	329.5	231.0	106.5	12.1	r34.7	3,569.8
March	1,383.3	1,040.8	b445.2	332.2	232.2	107.5	12.0	r35.2	3,588.5
April	1,383.5	1,039.6	447.9	331.7	233.5	107.7	12.3	35.2	3,591.6

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised. See paragraph 9, page 2.

* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, APRIL, 1965 *

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.4	2.3	3.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	12.8
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.5	4.8	8.5	1.8	7.0	3.1	46.7
<u>Manufacturing</u>	372.9	304.8	98.3	99.4	48.2	24.5	951.7
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	36.4	30.1	9.5	9.1	5.3	3.5	94.3
<u>Building and Construction</u>	110.9	74.3	45.6	26.5	22.4	10.2	296.7
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	33.1	20.9	10.1	6.7	5.5	2.3	79.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.6	9.0	5.4	3.7	4.2	2.6	39.7
Rail and Air Transport	30.8	19.0	13.4	6.2	7.4	1.6	79.2
<u>Total</u>	78.4	49.0	29.0	16.6	17.2	6.5	198.7
<u>Communication</u>	28.5	23.1	10.7	7.5	5.6	3.0	79.4
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	18.5	13.7	6.1	4.0	3.4	1.2	47.4
Other	18.8	14.6	6.3	5.1	3.0	1.4	49.7
<u>Total</u>	37.3	28.2	12.5	9.2	6.4	2.6	97.1
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	81.4	56.4	29.6	19.9	17.0	7.0	213.5
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.3	50.4	28.0	16.9	12.5	5.9	177.9
<u>Total</u>	144.7	106.7	57.5	36.8	29.5	12.9	391.3
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	35.8	27.1	16.2	9.3	8.3	4.3	109.6
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.9	9.6	5.8	2.7	3.5	1.2	36.0
Education	24.7	21.4	9.5	7.1	6.0	2.4	72.9
Other (b)	67.6	42.2	20.1	12.4	10.4	4.1	159.6
<u>Total</u>	105.2	73.1	35.4	22.1	19.8	7.7	268.5
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	974.1	723.5	326.8	239.2	170.9	79.3	2,546.7
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7
<u>Manufacturing</u>	120.2	117.9	20.4	22.3	8.4	6.1	295.9
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	7.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	2.8	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	6.4
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	3.2	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	7.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	4.4	2.3	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	9.2
<u>Total</u>	8.6	5.1	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.4	19.4
<u>Communication</u>	7.6	5.9	2.9	1.9	1.2	0.8	20.5

* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see next page.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, APRIL, 1965 - continued *

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES (continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	10.3	7.3	2.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	24.7
Other	16.1	11.5	4.4	3.5	2.3	0.9	38.9
<u>Total</u>	26.3	18.8	7.3	5.3	3.8	1.6	63.7
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	67.5	44.4	23.6	18.1	13.4	5.3	174.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	22.7	14.2	8.4	5.4	3.8	0.8	55.5
<u>Total</u>	90.1	58.5	31.9	23.6	17.2	6.1	229.6
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	14.2	10.6	5.5	3.0	2.6	1.3	41.5
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	45.8	32.1	16.5	11.7	10.9	4.0	122.4
Education	32.3	25.6	11.0	9.7	6.2	3.6	90.8
Other (b)	58.2	37.2	21.3	12.4	10.1	3.8	145.6
<u>Total</u>	136.3	94.9	48.8	33.8	27.3	11.4	358.8
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	409.5	316.3	121.2	92.5	62.6	28.3	1,044.8
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.4	2.3	3.6	0.9	1.4	1.1	13.0
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	21.1	5.0	8.9	1.9	7.2	3.2	48.5
<u>Manufacturing</u>	493.0	422.6	118.6	121.7	56.6	30.7	1,247.5
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	39.2	32.6	10.2	9.5	5.6	3.7	101.4
<u>Building and Construction</u>	113.7	76.1	46.3	26.9	22.8	10.3	303.2
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	36.3	23.0	11.1	7.4	6.1	2.4	87.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.6	9.7	5.7	3.8	4.4	2.7	42.2
Rail and Air Transport	35.1	21.3	14.6	6.9	7.8	1.8	88.4
<u>Total</u>	87.0	54.0	31.5	18.2	18.3	6.9	218.1
<u>Communication</u>	36.2	29.0	13.6	9.4	6.8	3.8	99.9
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	28.7	21.0	9.1	5.9	4.9	1.9	72.1
Other	34.9	26.0	10.7	8.7	5.3	2.3	88.6
<u>Total</u>	63.6	47.0	19.8	14.5	10.2	4.2	160.7
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	148.9	100.7	53.2	38.1	30.4	12.3	387.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce	85.9	64.5	36.3	22.3	16.3	6.7	233.4
<u>Total</u>	234.8	165.2	89.5	60.4	46.7	19.0	621.0
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	49.9	37.7	21.7	12.3	11.0	5.7	151.1
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	58.6	41.7	22.3	14.4	14.4	5.3	158.4
Education	57.1	46.9	20.4	16.8	12.2	6.0	163.7
Other (b)	125.8	79.3	41.4	24.8	20.5	7.9	305.3
<u>Total</u>	241.5	168.0	84.1	56.0	47.0	19.2	627.3
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,383.5	1,039.6	447.9	331.7	233.5	107.7	3,591.6

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; and Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding private domestic service).

* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA *

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964			1965			
	March	April	December	January	February	March	April
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.8
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Coal Mining	17.7	17.5	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.4
Other r	28.5	28.6	(a)26.9	(a)27.0	(a)26.9	(a)28.1	29.3
<u>Total r</u>	46.2	46.1	44.3	44.4	44.2	45.6	46.7
<u>Manufacturing (b) r</u>	(a)913.1	917.0	935.6	939.6	947.3	952.0	951.7
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and</u>							
<u>Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	63.7	63.8	63.7	64.2	64.2	64.3	64.3
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.9	30.0	30.1	30.0
<u>Total</u>	93.6	93.6	93.3	94.1	94.3	94.5	94.3
<u>Building and Construction r</u>	287.3	288.5	288.3	291.6	294.9	296.5	296.7
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	75.7	76.2	78.4	78.5	78.5	79.2	79.7
Shipping and Stevedoring r	37.9	38.0	40.0	40.1	39.8	39.6	39.7
Rail and Air Transport r	77.2	77.3	77.9	78.3	78.5	78.9	79.2
<u>Total r</u>	190.8	191.5	196.3	196.9	196.7	197.6	198.7
<u>Communication</u>	78.2	78.2	80.3	79.5	79.6	79.3	79.4
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	44.4	44.6	44.3	46.1	47.1	47.3	47.4
Other	47.2	47.3	48.7	49.1	49.5	49.6	49.7
<u>Total</u>	91.6	91.9	93.1	95.2	96.7	96.9	97.1
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade r	144.2	144.9	148.3	148.8	150.0	150.5	151.2
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.0	26.0	29.3	28.6	27.4	26.9	26.7
Retail Trade r	209.5	209.3	217.7	213.6	213.4	212.6	213.5
<u>Total r</u>	379.7	380.2	395.3	391.0	390.8	389.9	391.3
<u>Public Authority Activities</u>							
(n.e.i.)	105.1	105.3	107.3	108.0	108.7	109.2	109.6
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	31.0	31.0	31.6	31.9	32.2	32.2	32.5
Religion and Social Welfare	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.1
Health, Hospitals, etc.	34.9	35.1	35.9	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.0
Education r	69.3	69.4	69.3	70.0	72.4	72.8	72.9
Other Services	26.0	26.0	27.0	27.6	28.1	28.2	28.1
<u>Total r</u>	176.9	177.3	179.7	181.3	184.6	185.1	185.5
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes,</u>							
<u>Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and							
Recreation	28.1	27.1	28.3	28.8	29.2	28.9	28.9
Hotels, Personal Service,							
etc. r	51.4	51.2	55.0	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.1
<u>Total r</u>	79.5	78.3	83.3	83.1	83.3	83.0	83.0
<u>TOTAL MALES r</u>	2,454.5	2,460.3	2,509.2	2,517.4	2,534.0	2,542.5	2,546.7

* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 10.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued *

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964			1965			
	March	April	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
<u>Manufacturing (b) r</u>	279.8	277.4	286.9	288.1	295.2	299.9	295.9
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	8.6	8.7	9.0	r 9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2
<u>Total</u>	17.9	18.0	18.8	r18.9	19.0	19.3	19.4
<u>Communication</u>	18.9	19.2	21.1	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.5
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	23.0	23.0	22.9	24.1	24.8	24.9	24.7
Other	37.0	37.0	37.9	38.2	38.6	38.8	38.9
<u>Total</u>	60.0	60.0	60.8	62.3	63.4	63.7	63.7
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	45.9	46.1	47.7	47.6	48.4	48.9	49.2
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Retail Trade r	167.7	167.6	180.6	172.5	172.8	172.8	174.2
<u>Total r</u>	219.7	219.9	234.7	226.4	227.5	227.9	229.6
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	38.8	38.8	40.2	40.6	41.0	41.5	41.5
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	13.8	13.9	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Religion and Social Welfare	14.0	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	115.9	116.7	r118.6	119.1	119.8	122.0	122.4
Education r	87.2	87.4	85.4	85.4	90.1	90.6	90.8
Other Services	21.2	21.2	22.4	22.6	23.1	23.1	23.1
<u>Total r</u>	252.1	253.2	255.4	256.2	262.1	264.9	265.8
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.4	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	76.5	75.7	80.6	80.3	80.9	81.9	82.2
<u>Total</u>	86.9	86.2	91.3	91.3	91.9	92.9	93.0
<u>TOTAL FEMALES r</u>	988.2	986.9	1,023.9	1,019.3	1,035.8	1,046.0	1,044.8

* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 10.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
 INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued *
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964			1965			
	March	April	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.0
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Coal Mining	18.0	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.7
Other r	29.9	30.0	(a)28.3	(a)28.4	(a)28.3	(a)29.5	30.7
<u>Total r</u>	47.9	47.8	46.0	46.1	46.0	47.3	48.5
<u>Manufacturing (b) r</u>	(a)1,192.9	1,194.4	1,222.5	1,227.6	1,242.5	1,252.1	1,247.5
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	69.2	69.3	69.2	70.0	70.1	70.1	70.1
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	31.0	30.9	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.4	31.3
<u>Total</u>	100.2	100.2	100.0	101.0	101.3	101.5	101.4
<u>Building and Construction r</u>	292.9	294.2	294.5	297.8	301.2	302.9	303.2
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	82.7	83.2	85.8	85.9	86.1	86.9	87.5
Shipping and Stevedoring r	40.2	40.3	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.2
Rail and Air Transport r	85.8	86.0	87.0	87.4	87.6	88.0	88.4
<u>Total r</u>	208.7	209.5	215.1	215.8	215.8	216.9	218.1
<u>Communication</u>	97.1	97.4	101.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	67.4	67.6	67.2	70.2	72.0	72.2	72.1
Other	84.2	84.3	86.7	87.3	88.1	88.4	88.6
<u>Total</u>	151.6	151.9	153.8	157.5	160.1	160.6	160.7
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade r	190.1	191.0	196.1	196.4	198.4	199.4	200.4
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.1	32.2	35.6	34.9	33.7	33.1	32.9
Retail Trade r	377.2	376.9	398.3	386.1	386.2	385.3	387.6
<u>Total r</u>	599.4	600.1	630.0	617.4	618.3	617.9	621.0
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	143.9	144.1	147.5	148.7	149.8	150.7	151.1
<u>Community and Business Services-</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	44.8	44.9	46.3	46.6	47.0	47.1	47.4
Religion and Social Welfare	29.7	29.8	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	150.8	151.8	r154.5	154.9	155.6	157.9	158.4
Education r	156.5	156.8	154.7	155.4	162.5	163.4	163.7
Other Services	47.2	47.2	49.4	50.2	51.2	51.2	51.2
<u>Total r</u>	429.0	430.5	435.1	437.5	446.7	450.0	451.3
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	38.5	37.6	39.0	39.8	40.2	39.9	39.8
Hotels, Personal Service, etc. r	127.9	126.9	135.6	134.5	134.9	136.0	136.3
<u>Total r</u>	166.4	164.5	174.6	174.3	175.2	175.9	176.1
<u>TOTAL PERSONS r</u>	3,442.7	3,447.2	3,533.1	3,536.6	3,569.8	3,588.5	3,591.6

(a) Affected by industrial dispute. (b) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. * See NOTE, page 2. r - Revised. See paragraph 9, page 2.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, MALES, AUSTRALIA*

(Thousands)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
1963 -															
July	46.8	8.7	293.7	135.4	28.6	17.3	11.7	118.9	44.0	19.9	65.9	40.9	20.0	29.7	881.6
August	47.1	8.6	294.7	135.4	28.5	17.4	11.7	119.0	44.0	20.0	66.2	41.0	20.1	29.8	883.4
September	47.3	8.7	295.6	135.7	28.6	17.4	11.8	119.8	44.4	20.2	66.2	41.1	19.3	30.0	885.9
October	47.4	8.7	296.6	135.8	28.6	17.4	11.7	121.7	44.8	20.4	66.4	41.5	20.2	30.1	891.3
November	47.5	8.8	297.9	136.6	28.8	17.5	11.6	122.4	45.0	20.6	66.7	42.0	20.3	30.1	895.8
December	47.3	8.8	298.6	136.9	28.9	17.5	11.5	117.9	45.1	20.5	67.0	42.3	20.2	30.0	892.6
1964 -															
January	47.7	8.8	302.5	138.7	29.2	17.4	11.5	119.7	45.3	20.5	67.1	43.0	20.4	30.1	901.9
February	48.2	8.8	304.5	140.2	29.1	17.3	11.6	122.3	45.7	20.6	67.6	43.6	20.7	30.3	910.6
March	48.3	8.9	305.5	141.5	29.2	17.3	11.5	(b) 121.1	45.6	20.7	67.9	44.0	21.1	30.5	(b) 913.1
April	48.7	8.9	307.7	142.7	29.2	17.3	11.4	121.4	45.5	20.7	68.1	43.6	21.1	30.6	917.0
May	48.8	8.9	309.1	142.7	29.1	17.3	11.5	121.2	45.3	20.8	68.0	43.5	21.2	30.6	917.9
June	49.2	9.0	311.6	143.0	29.2	17.3	11.5	120.7	45.3	20.7	68.1	43.3	21.3	30.6	920.9
July	49.6	9.1	313.5	142.7	29.2	17.2	11.5	121.9	45.4	20.8	68.3	43.3	21.4	30.7	924.7
August	49.6	9.0	314.6	142.4	29.3	17.2	11.4	122.3	45.2	20.9	68.6	43.2	21.4	31.1	926.4
September	50.0	9.1	315.7	141.9	29.5	17.3	11.4	123.0	45.3	21.0	68.6	43.4	21.5	31.1	928.8
October	50.4	9.0	316.7	(b) 123.9	29.6	17.3	11.2	123.0	45.5	21.2	68.8	43.5	21.5	31.4	(b) 912.9
November	50.8	9.1	317.1	141.2	29.6	17.3	11.1	124.2	45.7	21.3	69.0	43.7	21.4	31.3	932.7
December	50.8	9.1	318.5	141.7	29.7	17.2	11.1	124.5	45.8	21.3	69.3	44.0	21.3	31.4	935.6
1965 -															
January	50.6	9.4	320.3	143.5	29.9	17.3	11.1	123.5	45.8	21.3	69.6	44.5	21.5	31.3	939.6
February	50.8	9.4	322.1	144.6	30.1	17.3	11.0	126.6	46.1	21.2	70.0	45.0	21.6	31.4	947.3
March	50.9	9.3	323.2	145.7	30.1	17.4	11.0	128.8	45.9	21.4	70.2	45.0	21.6	31.7	952.0
April	50.8	9.4	324.2	146.5	29.9	17.4	10.9	127.1	45.8	21.3	70.2	44.8	21.6	31.9	951.7

* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 13.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, FEMALES, AUSTRALIA *

(Thousands)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
1963 -															
July	4.1	0.4	49.9	9.9	24.6	68.0	10.8	32.0	2.7	3.5	22.9	12.7	4.8	14.5	260.8
August	4.1	0.4	50.4	9.9	24.9	68.8	10.8	32.3	2.7	3.6	23.1	12.8	4.8	14.8	263.6
September	4.2	0.4	51.2	9.9	25.1	69.5	10.8	32.5	2.7	3.6	23.2	12.9	4.7	15.1	266.0
October	4.2	0.4	52.3	10.0	25.3	70.2	10.7	33.2	2.7	3.7	23.6	13.1	4.8	15.6	270.0
November	4.2	0.4	52.7	10.1	25.5	70.0	10.7	33.7	2.7	3.8	23.8	13.3	4.8	15.6	271.5
December	4.2	0.4	52.0	10.2	25.4	68.9	10.5	34.1	2.8	3.8	23.5	13.0	4.8	15.5	269.0
1964 -															
January	4.2	0.4	52.1	10.2	25.7	68.6	10.6	35.6	2.7	3.7	23.3	13.0	4.8	15.1	270.1
February	4.3	0.4	53.4	10.4	26.1	69.3	10.7	39.1	2.8	3.8	23.8	13.3	4.9	15.4	277.9
March	4.3	0.4	54.3	10.6	26.3	69.6	10.8	39.1	2.8	3.8	23.7	13.4	5.0	15.6	279.8
April	4.3	0.4	55.2	10.7	26.2	69.5	10.7	35.5	2.8	3.9	23.8	13.5	5.1	15.7	277.4
May	4.4	0.4	55.9	10.9	26.0	69.5	10.6	34.5	2.8	3.9	23.8	13.5	5.2	16.0	277.2
June	4.5	0.4	56.4	10.9	26.1	69.7	10.7	33.7	2.8	3.8	23.7	13.5	5.3	16.0	277.6
July	4.4	0.4	57.2	11.0	26.2	70.1	10.7	33.5	2.9	3.8	23.7	13.7	5.4	16.4	279.6
August	4.5	0.4	57.7	11.1	26.4	70.4	10.8	33.4	2.9	3.9	23.8	13.7	5.4	16.8	281.2
September	4.5	0.4	58.4	11.3	26.9	70.6	10.8	33.8	3.0	4.0	24.2	14.0	5.4	17.2	284.6
October	4.6	0.4	59.5	(b) 10.6	27.2	70.9	10.9	34.2	3.0	4.1	24.4	14.2	5.3	17.4	(b) 286.8
November	4.6	0.4	60.1	11.3	27.1	70.8	10.8	34.9	3.0	4.2	24.6	14.3	5.3	17.7	289.2
December	4.6	0.4	59.7	11.3	27.1	69.9	10.7	35.1	3.0	4.2	24.4	14.1	5.2	17.1	286.9
1965 -															
January	4.6	0.4	59.7	11.4	27.3	69.8	10.7	36.2	3.0	4.1	24.5	14.1	5.2	16.9	288.1
February	4.7	0.4	60.2	11.5	27.5	71.1	10.8	40.1	3.1	4.2	24.7	14.2	5.3	17.5	295.2
March	4.8	0.4	61.0	11.8	27.8	72.0	10.9	41.6	3.1	4.3	25.0	14.3	5.2	17.7	299.9
April	4.8	0.4	61.1	11.9	27.5	71.8	10.9	37.8	3.0	4.3	25.1	14.2	5.2	17.9	295.9

* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 13.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, PERSONS, AUSTRALIA *

(Thousands)

Month	Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	Products of Petroleum & Coal (excl. chemical & gas works)	Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	Yarns, Textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	Clothing and Knitted Goods	Boots, Shoes and Accessories	Food, Drink and Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (other than Furniture)	Furniture & Fittings (other than metal) Furnishing Drapery, etc.	Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Non-mineral Oils	Rubber Goods	Other Manufacturing (a)	Total
1963 -															
July	50.9	9.1	343.6	145.2	53.1	85.2	22.5	151.0	46.7	23.5	88.9	53.6	24.7	44.4	1,142.4
August	51.2	9.0	345.0	145.3	53.4	86.2	22.6	151.3	46.7	23.6	89.3	53.8	24.9	44.6	1,146.9
September	51.5	9.1	346.8	145.6	53.6	86.9	22.6	152.3	47.1	23.9	89.4	54.0	24.0	45.1	1,151.9
October	51.6	9.1	348.9	145.8	53.9	87.6	22.4	154.9	47.5	24.1	90.0	54.6	25.0	45.7	1,161.3
November	51.7	9.2	350.6	146.7	54.3	87.5	22.3	156.2	47.8	24.5	90.5	55.2	25.2	45.8	1,167.3
December	51.5	9.2	350.7	147.1	54.3	86.4	22.1	152.0	47.9	24.3	90.5	55.3	25.0	45.4	1,161.6
1964 -															
January	51.9	9.3	354.6	149.0	54.8	85.9	22.1	155.3	48.0	24.2	90.4	56.1	25.2	45.0	1,172.0
February	52.5	9.2	357.9	150.6	55.2	86.6	22.3	161.4	48.6	24.4	91.4	56.8	25.7	45.8	1,188.4
March	52.7	9.3	359.8	152.1	55.5	86.9	22.3	(b) 160.2	48.4	24.5	91.6	57.4	26.1	46.2	(b) 1,192.9
April	53.0	9.3	362.9	153.3	55.4	86.8	22.1	156.9	48.3	24.6	91.9	57.1	26.2	46.4	1,194.4
May	53.2	9.3	365.0	153.5	55.2	86.8	22.0	155.6	48.1	24.6	91.8	57.0	26.4	46.4	1,195.1
June	53.7	9.4	368.0	153.9	55.3	87.0	22.2	154.4	48.1	24.6	91.7	56.9	26.6	46.6	1,198.5
July	54.0	9.5	370.7	153.8	55.4	87.2	22.2	155.4	48.3	24.7	92.1	57.0	26.8	47.2	1,204.3
August	54.1	9.5	372.2	153.5	55.8	87.6	22.2	155.7	48.2	24.8	92.5	57.0	26.8	47.8	1,207.6
September	54.5	9.5	374.2	153.2	56.4	87.9	22.2	156.9	48.3	25.0	92.8	57.4	26.8	48.3	1,213.4
October	55.0	9.4	376.2	(b) 134.5	56.7	88.2	22.1	157.1	48.6	25.3	93.2	57.7	26.8	48.8	(b) 1,199.6
November	55.5	9.5	377.1	152.4	56.7	88.1	21.9	159.1	48.7	25.5	93.6	58.0	26.7	49.0	1,221.9
December	55.4	9.5	378.2	153.0	56.7	87.1	21.8	159.5	48.8	25.5	93.8	58.1	26.5	48.7	1,222.5
1965 -															
January	55.2	9.8	380.0	154.9	57.2	87.0	21.8	159.7	48.8	25.4	94.1	58.6	26.7	48.4	1,227.6
February	55.5	9.8	382.3	156.1	57.6	88.4	21.8	166.7	49.2	25.4	94.7	59.2	26.8	49.0	1,242.5
March	55.7	9.8	384.3	157.5	57.9	89.4	21.8	170.5	49.0	25.7	95.2	59.3	26.8	49.4	1,252.1
April	55.5	9.8	385.3	158.4	57.4	89.1	21.8	164.9	48.9	25.5	95.3	59.0	26.8	49.8	1,247.5

NOTE:- Figures in this table have been revised following analysis of the results of the factory census of 1963-64. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. * See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA *

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963 r	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964 r	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
1962 -									
August	1,633.4	677.6	2,311.0	747.9	161.1	909.0	2,381.3	838.7	3,220.0
September	1,641.5	676.1	2,317.6	753.8	160.8	914.6	2,395.3	836.9	3,232.2
October	1,645.5	675.0	2,320.5	758.3	161.0	919.3	2,403.8	836.0	3,239.8
November	1,654.6	676.2	2,330.8	767.7	161.2	928.9	2,422.3	837.4	3,259.7
December	1,653.3	676.8	2,330.1	767.4	160.5	927.9	2,420.7	837.3	3,258.0
1963 -									
January	1,657.6	680.7	2,338.3	764.1	161.9	926.0	2,421.7	842.6	3,264.3
February	r1,669.0	686.7	r2,355.7	r769.6	165.1	r934.7	r2,438.6	851.8	r3,290.4
	r		r	r	r	r	r	r	r
March (b)	1,674.5	689.7	2,364.2	774.4	165.5	939.9	2,448.9	855.2	3,304.1
April (b)	1,675.6	692.2	2,367.8	772.0	166.5	938.5	2,447.6	858.7	3,306.3
May	1,677.7	695.0	2,372.7	772.4	166.6	939.0	2,450.1	861.6	3,311.7
June	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
July	1,683.2	694.9	2,378.1	774.1	168.2	942.3	2,457.2	863.1	3,320.3
August	1,688.8	694.4	2,383.2	777.0	168.4	945.4	2,465.8	862.8	3,328.6
September	1,696.8	695.1	2,391.9	781.3	168.4	949.7	2,478.1	863.5	3,341.6
October	1,707.8	694.9	2,402.7	789.2	168.5	957.7	2,497.1	863.4	3,360.5
November	1,720.8	695.2	2,416.0	798.0	169.5	967.5	2,518.8	864.7	3,383.5
December	1,722.3	696.6	2,418.9	798.6	168.7	967.3	2,520.9	865.3	3,386.2
1964 -									
January	1,730.2	701.1	2,431.3	795.6	170.2	965.8	2,525.8	871.3	3,397.1
February	1,741.4	705.7	2,447.1	805.7	173.8	979.5	2,547.1	879.5	3,426.6
March	1,748.2	r706.3	2,454.5	813.6	174.6	988.2	2,561.8	880.9	3,442.7
April	1,752.7	r707.6	2,460.3	811.6	175.3	986.9	2,564.3	882.9	3,447.2
May	1,757.0	r708.0	2,465.0	813.7	175.4	989.1	2,570.7	883.4	3,454.1
June	1,762.1	r707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
July	1,766.3	r706.4	2,472.7	817.6	177.7	995.3	2,583.9	884.1	3,468.0
August	1,769.3	r706.3	2,475.6	820.7	178.1	998.8	2,590.0	884.4	3,474.4
September	1,776.6	r705.0	2,481.6	828.9	178.4	1,007.3	2,605.5	883.4	3,488.9
October (b)	1,764.8	r704.6	2,469.4	834.6	178.5	1,013.1	2,599.4	883.1	3,482.5
November (b)	1,791.4	r705.6	2,497.0	845.4	179.4	1,024.8	2,636.8	885.0	3,521.8
December (b)	1,800.4	r708.8	2,509.2	845.7	178.2	1,023.9	2,646.1	887.0	3,533.1
1965 -									
January (b)	1,803.9	r713.5	2,517.4	840.1	179.2	1,019.3	2,643.9	892.7	3,536.6
February (b)	1,817.0	717.0	2,534.0	851.7	184.1	1,035.8	2,668.7	901.1	3,569.8
March (b)	1,825.2	717.3	2,542.5	860.2	185.8	1,046.0	2,685.4	903.1	3,588.5
April	1,829.0	717.7	2,546.7	858.6	186.2	1,044.8	2,687.7	903.9	3,591.6

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. * See NOTE, page 2. r - Revised. See paragraph 9, page 2.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)*

STATES AND TERRITORIES, APRIL, 1965

(Thousands)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	69.2	58.8	20.5	20.7	11.0	4.8	4.2	13.5	202.8
Females	20.0	16.7	5.6	4.7	2.7	1.4	1.5	6.3	58.8
Persons	89.2	75.4	26.1	25.5	13.7	6.2	5.7	19.8	261.6
State Government (b) -									
Males	148.1	114.8	66.9	43.6	40.5	17.6	..	..	431.5
Females	42.2	31.6	13.6	15.9	10.2	4.7	..	..	118.1
Persons	190.4	146.4	80.5	59.4	50.6	22.3	..	..	549.6
Local Government -									
Males	39.2	15.8	17.6	4.2	4.5	2.1	0.1	..	83.5
Females	4.6	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	..	..	9.2
Persons	43.8	17.8	18.9	4.7	5.0	2.3	0.1	..	92.7
Total Government (b) -									
Males	256.5	189.4	105.0	68.5	55.9	24.6	4.3	13.5	717.7
Females	66.9	50.3	20.4	21.1	13.4	6.3	1.5	6.3	186.2
Persons	323.4	239.7	125.4	89.6	69.4	30.8	5.8	19.8	903.9

* See NOTE, page 2. (a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.4 thousand persons in December, 1964) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

NOTE. - This table is presented as a broad measure of long-term trends. For periods prior to June, 1954 it contains figures revised to a basis approximately comparable with that for later periods. See paragraph 8 on page 2.

(Thousands)

June -	Males	Females	Persons	Average for Year ended June -	Males	Females	Persons
1947	1,627	616	2,243				
1948	1,713	638	2,351	1947-48	1,673	630	2,303
1949	1,782	659	2,441	1948-49	1,748	652	2,400
1950	1,868	686	2,554	1949-50	1,815	671	2,486
1951	1,936	717	2,653	1950-51	1,903	705	2,608
1952	1,947	673	2,620	1951-52	1,952	705	2,657
1953	1,932	666	2,598	1952-53	1,918	663	2,581
1954	2,004	701	2,705	1953-54	1,965	690	2,655
1955	2,067	736	2,803	1954-55	2,034	723	2,757
1956	2,108	764	2,872	1955-56	2,091	757	2,848
1957	2,128	779	2,907	1956-57	2,117	774	2,891
1958	2,148	794	2,942	1957-58	2,134	791	2,925
1959	2,186	819	3,005	1958-59	2,169	809	2,978
1960	2,257	870	3,127	1959-60	2,223	848	3,071
1961	2,264	869	3,133	1960-61	2,282	884	3,166
1962	2,308	906	3,214	1961-62	2,277	888	3,165
1963	*2,376	*939	3,315	1962-63	*2,341	*927	3,268
1964	*2,469	*992	*3,461	1963-64	*2,427	*969	3,396

* Revised since previous publication of this table (December, 1964 Bulletin).

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last payday in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 9. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - March	467,117	152,052	619,169	+ 0.4	+ 0.4	+ 0.4
April	469,553	149,582	619,135	+ 0.5	- 1.6	..
May	470,249	149,309	619,558	+ 0.1	- 0.2	+ 0.1
June	471,919	149,371	621,290	+ 0.4	..	+ 0.3
July	473,707	150,681	624,388	+ 0.4	+ 0.9	+ 0.5
August	474,627	151,007	625,634	+ 0.2	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
September	474,609	152,738	627,347	..	+ 1.1	+ 0.3
October (a)	467,879	153,775	621,654	- 1.4	+ 0.7	- 0.9
November	475,781	155,034	630,815	+ 1.7	+ 0.8	+ 1.5
December	477,016	154,992	632,008	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2
1965 - January	477,964	155,748	633,712	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
February	481,940	160,013	641,953	+ 0.8	+ 2.7	+ 1.3
March	484,353	162,030	646,383	+ 0.5	+ 1.3	+ 0.7
April	484,607	159,529	644,136	+ 0.1	- 1.5	- 0.3
May	484,632	157,395	642,027	..	- 1.3	- 0.3

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 16.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - March	192,994	143,275	42,549	51,063	20,890	16,346	467,117
April	193,851	143,027	44,242	51,243	20,880	16,310	469,553
May	194,290	142,645	44,741	51,342	20,959	16,272	470,249
1965 - January	198,164	146,213	42,333	52,259	21,919	17,076	477,964
February	198,767	147,008	44,282	52,809	21,860	17,214	481,940
March	199,502	147,653	45,169	53,433	21,978	16,618	484,353
April	198,982	147,538	46,077	53,607	21,747	16,656	484,607
May	199,085	146,940	46,389	53,971	21,604	16,643	484,632
FEMALES							
1964 - March	62,553	59,561	9,757	11,423	3,730	5,028	152,052
April	62,613	57,570	9,866	10,691	3,772	5,070	149,582
May	62,631	57,160	10,017	10,714	3,784	5,003	149,309
1965 - January	65,469	59,321	10,062	12,244	3,853	4,799	155,748
February	67,146	61,075	10,491	12,483	3,923	4,895	160,013
March	67,577	62,182	10,682	12,439	4,072	5,078	162,030
April	66,469	61,371	10,496	11,944	4,063	5,186	159,529
May	66,175	59,632	10,569	11,862	4,053	5,104	157,395
PERSONS							
1964 - March	255,547	202,836	52,306	62,486	24,620	21,374	619,169
April	256,464	200,597	54,108	61,934	24,652	21,380	619,135
May	256,921	199,805	54,758	62,056	24,743	21,275	619,558
1965 - January	263,633	205,534	52,395	64,503	25,772	21,875	633,712
February	265,913	208,083	54,773	65,292	25,783	22,109	641,953
March	267,079	209,835	55,851	65,872	26,050	21,696	646,383
April	265,451	208,909	56,573	65,551	25,810	21,842	644,136
May	265,260	206,572	56,958	65,833	25,657	21,747	642,027

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - March	406,712	126,235	532,947	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
April	409,241	126,955	536,196	+ 0.6	+ 0.6	+ 0.6
May	410,260	127,361	537,621	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.3
June	411,938	128,055	539,993	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
July	412,936	129,406	542,342	+ 0.2	+ 1.1	+ 0.4
August	413,598	130,107	543,705	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
September	413,580	131,713	545,293	..	+ 1.2	+ 0.3
October (a)	406,562	132,273	538,835	- 1.7	+ 0.4	- 1.2
November	414,070	133,055	547,125	+ 1.8	+ 0.6	+ 1.5
December	414,952	132,520	547,472	+ 0.2	- 0.4	+ 0.1
1965 - January	417,545	132,134	549,679	+ 0.6	- 0.3	+ 0.4
February	419,441	133,740	553,181	+ 0.5	+ 1.2	+ 0.6
March	421,039	135,139	556,178	+ 0.4	+ 1.0	+ 0.5
April	422,056	135,164	557,220	+ 0.2	+ 1.0	+ 0.2
May	423,016	134,921	557,937	+ 0.2	- 0.2	+ 0.1

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 16.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - March	175,152	124,386	28,372	46,750	18,009	14,043	406,712
April	176,012	125,358	28,520	47,260	18,067	14,024	409,241
May	176,783	125,595	28,355	47,392	18,163	13,972	410,260
1965 - January	180,286	127,397	28,882	47,906	18,916	14,158	417,545
February	180,453	127,914	29,401	48,418	18,972	14,283	419,441
March	181,067	128,396	29,244	49,120	18,981	14,231	421,039
April	180,850	129,139	29,473	49,467	18,863	14,264	422,056
May	180,956	129,265	29,716	49,932	18,816	14,331	423,016
FEMALES							
1964 - March	54,375	49,216	7,485	8,951	2,714	3,494	126,235
April	54,690	49,508	7,454	9,060	2,734	3,509	126,955
May	55,130	49,462	7,482	9,111	2,722	3,454	127,361
1965 - January	57,761	50,378	7,960	9,639	2,818	3,578	132,134
February	58,315	50,946	8,107	9,870	2,875	3,627	133,740
March	58,720	51,597	8,156	10,099	2,916	3,651	135,139
April	58,529	51,844	8,080	10,057	2,925	3,729	135,164
May	58,474	51,627	8,114	10,097	2,909	3,700	134,921
PERSONS							
1964 - March	229,527	173,602	35,857	55,701	20,723	17,537	532,947
April	230,702	174,866	35,974	56,320	20,801	17,533	536,196
May	231,913	175,057	35,837	56,503	20,885	17,426	537,621
1965 - January	238,047	177,775	36,842	57,545	21,734	17,736	549,679
February	238,768	178,860	37,508	58,288	21,847	17,910	553,181
March	239,787	179,993	37,400	59,219	21,897	17,882	556,178
April	239,379	180,983	37,553	59,524	21,788	17,993	557,220
May	239,430	180,892	37,830	60,029	21,725	18,031	557,937

TABLE 13 - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1964		1965			
	Apr.	May	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
MALES						
Building Materials	40,711	40,563	41,539	41,549	41,420	41,545
Basic Metals	56,688	57,139	58,105	58,157	58,093	58,186
Transportation Equipment	70,280	70,577	71,406	72,424	73,084	73,797
Other Metal Manufactures	109,193	109,893	113,948	114,362	114,617	114,884
Chemicals and Allied Products	25,146	24,993	25,735	25,788	25,936	25,826
Clothing and Textiles	33,460	33,312	33,364	33,270	33,182	33,160
Food, Drink and Tobacco	58,026	57,689	59,568	60,927	60,159	59,304
All Other	59,739	59,811	61,061	61,258	61,460	61,287
Totals -						
All Groups	453,243	453,977	464,726	467,735	467,951	467,989
Excluding Food, etc.	395,217	396,288	405,158	406,808	407,792	408,685
FEMALES						
Building Materials	3,870	3,895	4,193	4,292	4,280	4,286
Basic Metals	3,469	3,473	3,671	3,708	3,759	3,726
Transportation Equipment	7,617	7,790	8,087	8,225	8,291	8,372
Other Metal Manufactures	29,252	29,594	32,264	32,935	32,952	33,070
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,431	5,429	5,684	5,730	5,759	5,715
Clothing and Textiles	56,324	56,129	57,823	58,067	57,755	57,532
Food, Drink and Tobacco	21,066	20,399	25,005	25,464	22,908	21,070
All Other	17,483	17,597	18,391	18,531	18,639	18,520
Totals -						
All Groups	144,512	144,306	155,118	156,952	154,343	152,291
Excluding Food, etc.	123,446	123,907	130,113	131,488	131,435	131,221
PERSONS						
Building Materials	44,581	44,458	45,732	45,841	45,700	45,831
Basic Metals	60,157	60,612	61,776	61,865	61,852	61,912
Transportation Equipment	77,897	78,367	79,493	80,649	81,375	82,169
Other Metal Manufactures	138,445	139,487	146,212	147,297	147,569	147,954
Chemicals and Allied Products	30,577	30,422	31,419	31,518	31,695	31,541
Clothing and Textiles	89,784	89,441	91,187	91,337	90,937	90,692
Food, Drink and Tobacco	79,092	78,088	84,573	86,391	83,067	80,374
All Other	77,222	77,408	79,452	79,789	80,099	79,807
Totals -						
All Groups	597,755	598,283	619,844	624,687	622,294	620,280
Excluding Food, etc.	518,663	520,195	535,271	538,296	539,227	539,906

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of:-

- (a) members of the permanent armed services, and
- (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas, and it is expected that estimates for the whole of Australia will be published later this year.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:-

- (i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:
 - (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
 - (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
 - (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work, because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute, or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

- (ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and
 - (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
 - (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
 attending a school or university
 retired or voluntarily idle
 permanently unable to work
 inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates.— Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 14 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE:- A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period November, 1961 to February, 1965 is given in Tables 14 and 15. More detailed figures were published in the February, 1965 issue of this bulletin.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unem- ployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1961 - Nov.	1,689.0	38.2	1,727.1	385.4	2,112.5	81.8	2.2
1962 - Feb.	1,705.8	40.5	1,746.3	376.3	2,122.6	82.3	2.3
May	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0	1.8
Aug.	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
Nov.	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963 - Feb.	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
Aug.	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
Nov.	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964 - Feb.	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
Aug.	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7
Nov.	1,807.8	12.9	1,820.8	429.4	2,250.2	80.9	0.7
1965 - Feb.	1,833.2	16.9	1,850.0	419.5	2,269.5	81.5	0.9
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1961 - Nov.	749.4	21.6	771.0	1,465.7	2,236.7	34.5	2.8
1962 - Feb.	774.0	24.7	798.7	1,450.6	2,249.3	35.5	3.1
May	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1	2.6
Aug.	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
Nov.	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963 - Feb.	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
Aug.	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
Nov.	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964 - Feb.	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
Aug.	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5
Nov.	837.1	13.6	850.7	1,543.7	2,394.4	35.5	1.6
1965 - Feb.	846.9	21.2	868.1	1,546.8	2,414.8	35.9	2.4
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1961 - Nov.	2,438.4	59.7	2,498.1	1,851.1	4,349.3	57.4	2.4
1962 - Feb.	2,479.9	65.1	2,545.0	1,826.9	4,371.9	58.2	2.6
May	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8	2.0
Aug.	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
Nov.	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963 - Feb.	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
Aug.	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
Nov.	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964 - Feb.	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2
Aug.	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0
Nov.	2,644.9	26.5	2,671.5	1,973.1	4,644.5	57.5	1.0
1965 - Feb.	2,680.1	38.1	2,718.1	1,966.3	4,684.4	58.0	1.4

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION

AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over
	14 - 19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)		
WORK FORCE PARTICUPATION RATE (b)							
Males - 1961 - Nov.	54.2	98.6	91.8	93.4	80.7	22.2	81.8
1962 - Feb.	57.3	98.6	93.0	93.6	78.1	21.7	82.3
Nov.	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.6	80.1	23.2	81.6
1963 - Feb.	56.2	98.8	93.4	93.6	81.6	22.1	82.4
Nov.	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1
1964 - Feb.	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2
May	57.9	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	81.7
Aug.	54.5	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	81.1
Nov.	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	80.9
1965 - Feb.	56.8	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	81.5
Females - 1961 - Nov.	54.3	31.4	86.6	24.2	46.1	4.2	34.5
1962 - Feb.	59.0	31.9	87.7	24.0	48.2	4.4	35.5
Nov.	54.6	32.6	87.6	24.6	46.3	4.6	35.3
1963 - Feb.	57.3	31.8	87.1	23.7	46.8	4.4	35.2
Nov.	54.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1
1964 - Feb.	58.0	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3
May	58.5	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	35.4
Aug.	57.1	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	35.5
Nov.	54.7	34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	35.5
1965 - Feb.	57.4	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	35.9
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (c)							
Males - 1961 - Nov.	4.7	1.5	3.5	1.5	2.9	3.3	2.2
1962 - Feb.	5.5	1.3	3.6	1.6	4.1	3.9	2.3
Nov.	4.7	0.5	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.4
1963 - Feb.	4.1	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.8	1.6
Nov.	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0
1964 - Feb.	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1
May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
Aug.	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7
Nov.	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7
1965 - Feb.	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9
Females - 1961 - Nov.	4.5	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.8
1962 - Feb.	5.8	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.1
Nov.	3.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	..	2.2
1963 - Feb.	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	2.8
Nov.	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4
1964 - Feb.	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7
May	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.1
Aug.	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5
Nov.	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
1965 - Feb.	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 16. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1964 - 26th March	10,992	5,353	7,067	1,673	3,046	1,286	29,417
1st May	10,375	5,523	5,836	1,708	2,778	1,334	27,554
29th May	9,301	5,555	4,424	1,655	2,591	1,484	25,010
31st December	9,345	7,193	7,924	2,309	2,989	1,860	31,620
1965 - 29th January	11,067	7,833	8,960	2,297	3,281	1,724	35,162
26th February	8,002	4,885	6,722	1,589	2,426	1,317	24,941
2nd April	6,744	3,890	5,633	1,129	1,618	724	19,738
30th April	7,348	4,434	5,535	1,186	1,385	791	20,679
28th May	7,509	4,385	6,247	1,338	1,377	995	21,851
FEMALES							
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1964 - 26th March	11,420	5,001	5,114	2,875	2,839	1,259	28,508
1st May	10,934	4,964	4,629	2,804	2,508	1,068	26,907
29th May	9,759	4,722	4,189	2,757	2,285	1,058	24,770
31st December	7,657	4,476	4,482	2,494	2,179	1,598	22,886
1965 - 29th January	9,408	5,629	5,350	3,161	2,806	1,507	27,861
26th February	9,038	4,850	4,929	3,021	2,708	1,260	25,806
2nd April	7,868	4,239	4,256	2,291	2,309	970	21,933
30th April	7,421	4,037	3,885	2,121	1,952	919	20,335
28th May	7,373	4,065	3,711	2,084	1,773	986	19,992
PERSONS							
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1964 - 26th March	22,412	10,354	12,181	4,548	5,885	2,545	57,925
1st May	21,309	10,487	10,465	4,512	5,286	2,402	54,461
29th May	19,060	10,277	8,613	4,412	4,876	2,542	49,780
31st December	17,002	11,669	12,406	4,803	5,168	3,458	54,506
1965 - 29th January	20,475	13,462	14,310	5,458	6,087	3,231	63,023
26th February	17,040	9,735	11,651	4,610	5,134	2,577	50,747
2nd April	14,612	8,129	9,889	3,420	3,927	1,694	41,871
30th April	14,769	8,471	9,420	3,307	3,337	1,710	41,014
28th May	14,882	8,450	9,958	3,422	3,150	1,981	41,843

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 17). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 17. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)
(Source: Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1964 - March	4,049	2,008	3,794	392	1,406	430	4	6	12,089
April	3,724	1,918	2,627	351	1,255	478	2	11	10,366
May	3,222	1,942	1,849	381	1,159	718	1	15	9,287
November	1,618	1,055	1,060	244	753	650	..	6	5,386
December	2,520	1,293	2,160	357	1,023	633	1	20	8,007
1965 - January	2,638	1,430	3,067	391	1,002	480	..	18	9,026
February	2,050	979	2,816	257	645	408	3	10	7,168
March	1,713	889	2,401	199	484	212	4	5	5,907
April	2,016	995	2,266	232	479	225	1	7	6,221
May	2,086	1,055	2,567	197	443	370	..	11	6,729
FEMALES									
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1964 - March	4,039	1,380	2,099	759	1,105	455	1	28	9,866
April	4,014	1,412	1,728	800	1,050	429	1	29	9,463
May	3,729	1,398	1,573	826	987	453	1	33	9,000
November	2,173	723	903	357	623	465	1	27	5,272
December	2,542	796	1,276	427	809	427	1	23	6,301
1965 - January	2,664	847	1,474	558	845	396	5	16	6,805
February	2,501	772	1,453	554	818	420	3	9	6,530
March	2,348	772	1,445	441	747	330	4	10	6,097
April	2,450	828	1,370	464	681	313	2	7	6,115
May	2,296	835	1,327	403	626	358	2	9	5,856
PERSONS									
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1964 - March	8,088	3,388	5,893	1,151	2,511	885	5	34	21,955
April	7,738	3,330	4,355	1,151	2,305	907	3	40	19,829
May	6,951	3,340	3,422	1,207	2,146	1,171	2	48	18,287
November	3,791	1,778	1,963	601	1,376	1,115	1	33	10,658
December	5,062	2,089	3,436	784	1,832	1,060	2	43	14,308
1965 - January	5,302	2,277	4,541	949	1,847	876	5	34	15,831
February	4,551	1,751	4,269	811	1,463	828	6	19	13,698
March	4,061	1,661	3,846	640	1,231	542	8	15	12,004
April	4,466	1,823	3,636	696	1,160	538	3	14	12,336
May	4,382	1,890	3,894	600	1,069	728	2	20	12,585

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K.M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 29TH JULY, 1965

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.